

Menstrual Hygiene Management in School

South Asia Regional Learning Event

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Introduction

Poor menstrual hygiene is a significant health issue for adolescent girls and women in Bangladesh, with strong taboos around menstruation leading to inadequate facilities, and reuse of unclean or damp rags causing disease.

As Menstrual Hygiene Management is a new area of work for HFHB, it was introduced as part of school WASH work. HFHB planned to activate School Hygiene Groups (teachers and selected students) as change agents responsible for delivering hygiene messaging in schools.



Objectives

The main objective of introducing menstrual hygiene management was to reduce dropout of girl students and create awareness among students and community. The other objectives were –

- To increase menstrual knowledge and bring change in MHM behaviour;
- To ensure school sanitation facilities made provision for MHM;
- To enhance gender sensitivity in WASH interventions.





Process of Menstrual Hygiene Management

in School

Entry into School

Collect school information (number of student, teacher and WaSH situation)

Mobilization

Create interest to improve the WaSH and MHM situation

Formation of School hygiene group from ToT participants

A School group that takes the lead to improve the WaSH situation

Prepared Action Plan

School WaSH plan to improve the situation

Implementation of Action Plan

To improve WaSH situation in school and community and awareness of menstrual hygiene

ToT on Hygiene Education for student and teachers

Installation of

school Toilet

For Girls

Promotion of good behavioural habits, enhanced knowledge and capacity of student leaders

Training for other students

SHG take responsibility to facilitate training and monitoring the hygiene practices

Conduct hygiene & MHM (for girls) session in classes

Monitoring Behavioural Changes

The group monitors hygienic behavioural practices





ToT on Hygiene Education for Students and Teachers





3 Batches of ToT conducted on Hygiene Education including MHM to 9 teachers and 60 students in 3 schools





Hygiene Education for School Students by School Hygiene Groups





Conducted training on hygiene education for 600 students by School Hygiene Group in 3 schools





School Latrine





Installed two chambered latrine in 3 Schools with menstrual hygiene facilities



Training of School Management Committees on WatSan Facility Maintenance





Conducted 3 Trainings for School Management Committees on WASH facility maintenance





Meeting with School Hygiene Group





SHG organise Meeting for sharing update hygiene situation of school and community





MHM Session with Girls Student





Students are conducting Menstrual hygiene session in school as well as community





Observed World Menstrual Hygiene Day





Observed "World Menstrual Hygiene Day" in school and girls take on oath regarding day title "let's start talking about menstruation"





Achievements

- Ensured clean water supply for menstruation management;
- Providing disposal bin improved absorbent disposal facilities;
- Improved latrine privacy or safety;
- Behavioural change of boys in education institutions, family and community;
- Improve sharing attitude with friends, family and community;
- Better knowledge of menstruation and improved management practices within the school and community



Way Forward

- Establishing hygiene clubs to build a bridge between generations;
- Teacher training on conducting classes regarding reproductive health in a sensitive manner;
- Strengthening the relationship between schools and health extension workers;
- Ensure availability of affordable sanitary products;
- Focusing MHM education for girls, as well as boys, to enhance understanding and decrease social stigma.







