DEMAND CREATION AND SUPPLY CHAIN STRENGTHENING FOR SCALING UP RURAL SANITATION **Experiences from Hoa Binh**

Hanoi, July, 2016

Hang Diem Nguyen Water and Sanitation Specialist





www.wsp.org | www.worldbank.org/water | www.blogs.worldbank.org/water | 🈏 @WorldBankWater



Theory of change for scaling up rural sanitation program





Demand Creation - BCC

EMOTIONAL DRIVERS, BEYOND HEALTH MESSASGES

Bạn có muốn con mình khoẻ mạnh và cao lớn hơn?

Có nhà tiêu hợp về sinh sẽ giúp gia đình bạn trành được một số bệnh ảnh hưởng trực tiếp đến sự phát triển của con bạn. Bạn vừa tiếk kiệm được tiến thuốc thang mà con cải trong gia đình cũng sẽ phát tiến khoả mạnh và vui vẽ hơn. Hậy liên hệ với cán bộ tý tế thơn, xả đế tìm hiểu thêm.









Demand Creation Create Activity – Easy to Do







Village mappingVillage meetingsHHs visits





Demand Creation Create Activity – They Like to Do



Supply Chain - principle

LOW-COST TECHNOLOGY ADAPTATIONS

- Optimize use of materials & reduce labor costs (concrete rings)
- 2. Use of cheaper materials (concrete blocks)
- 3. Adjust dimensions



BUNDLING OPTIONS

- 1. Lower transportation costs
- 2. Lower transaction cost
- 3. Latrine financing

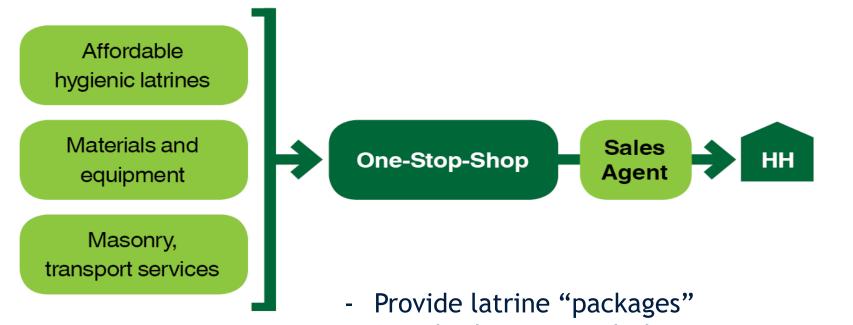


- 1. Latrine options information through Sales agents
- 2. Delivery service adaptation (on-site /off-site)
- 3. Group purchase



✓ LOWER LATRINE PRICES (1-5 MILLION DONGS)
✓ HIGHER PRODUCT MARGINS (15-20%)
✓ MORE PROFITABLE BUSINESSES
✓ INCREASE DEMAND FROM POTENTIAL MARKET

Supply Chain – business model



- Standard prices, including construction and transportation costs.
- Standardized and guaranteed quality,
- Provide different material options for building latrines
- Provide financial options





Supply Chain - Product Catalog Easy to Imagine and Remember



PRODUCT MENU

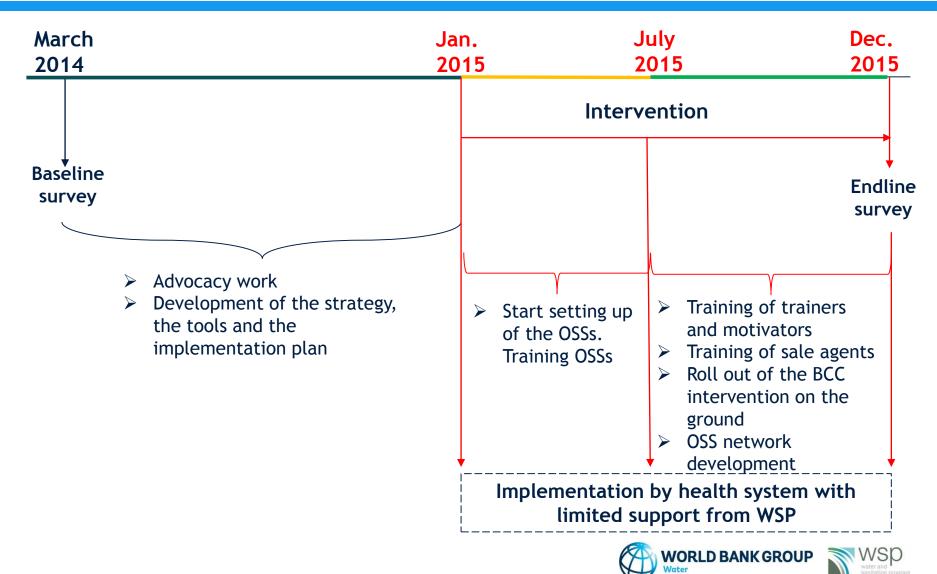




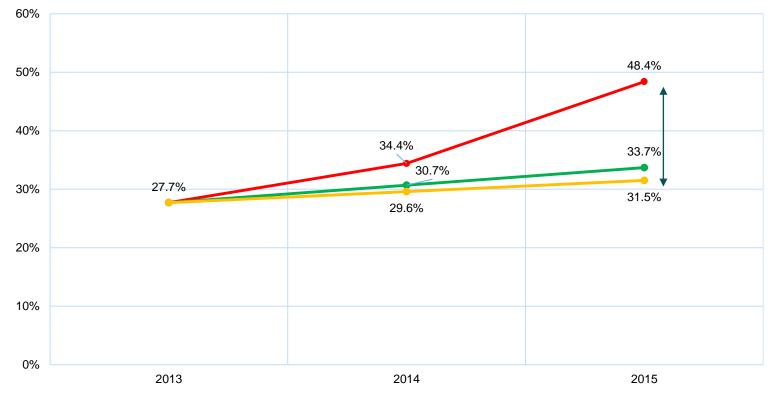




RESULT - Intervention in 9 communes



RESULT - Intervention in 9 communes







RESULT - SANCONS in Mai Chau and Kim Boi



LESSON LEARNT

- Geography not ethnicity influences drivers
- The SANCON model has demonstrated potential, but requires modification, particularly in areas with dispersed villages and weak supply chains.
- The government system can implement BCC activities but external support is still required to spur sanitation supply chains
- Connection BCC and SC is very important



LESSON LEARNT

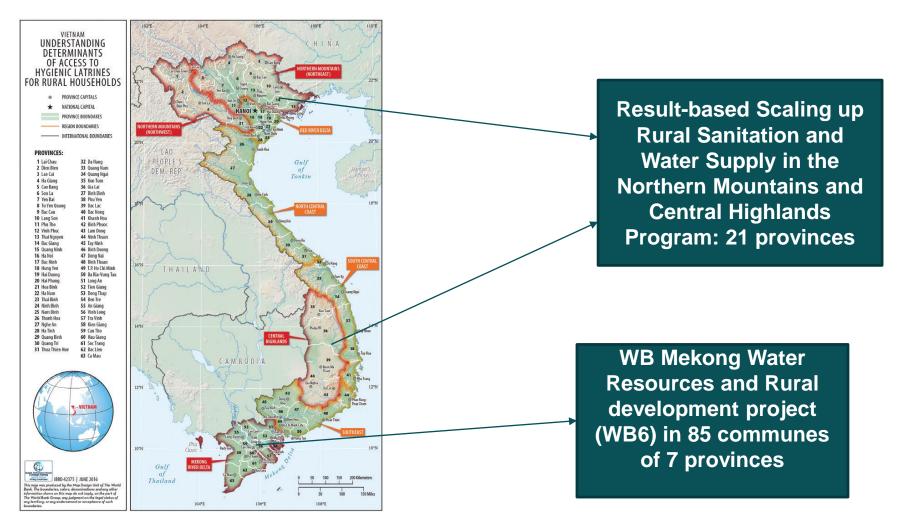
SANCON:

- drain concrete ring/brick producer or construction material retailer
- Pay by installment
- Price options
- The number of SANCON depends on distance and demand
- Support provided in business planning and package costing
- Sale agent:
 - can be health motivator
 - Number of SA: can be until one per village
 - Need to clarify clearly the benefit from SANCON



12

REPLICATION













www.wsp.org | www.worldbank.org/water | www.blogs.worldbank.org/water | 🈏 @WorldBankWater

